**EMERGING METHODS FOR EARLY DETECTION**

**OF FOREST FIRES**

MODEL BUILDING

**PREDICTIONS**

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| **Date** | 04 November 2022 |
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| **Project Name** | Emerging Methods for Early Detection of Forest Fires |

***Importing The ImageDataGenerator Library*** *import keras* from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator ***Define the parameters/arguments for ImageDataGenerator class*** train\_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,shear\_range=0.2,rot ati on\_range=180,zoom\_range=0.2, horizontal\_flip=True) test\_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255) ***Applying ImageDataGenerator functionality to trainset*** x\_train=train\_datagen.flow\_from\_directory(r'/content/drive/MyDriv e/ Dataset/train\_set',target\_size=(128,128),batch\_size=32, class\_mode='binary')

Found 436 images belonging to 2 classes.

***Applying ImageDataGenerator functionality to testset***

x\_test=test\_datagen.flow\_from\_directory(r'/content/drive/MyDrive

/ Dataset/test\_set',target\_size=(128,128),batch\_size=32, class\_mode='binary')

Found 121 images belonging to 2 classes.

***Import model building libraries***

*#To define Linear initialisation import Sequential* from keras.models import Sequential *#To add layers import Dense* from keras.layers import Dense

*#To create Convolution kernel import Convolution2D* from keras.layers import Convolution2D

*#import Maxpooling layer*

from keras.layers import MaxPooling2D

*#import flatten layer* from keras.layers import Flatten import warnings warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

***Initializing the model*** model=Sequential() ***Add CNN Layer***

model.add(Convolution2D(32,

(3,3),input\_shape=(128,128,3),activation='relu'))

*#add maxpooling layer*

model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool\_size=(2,2)))

*#add flatten layer* model.add(Flatten()) ***Add Hidden Layer***

*#add hidden layer* model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))

*#add output layer*

model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid')

)

***Configure the learning process*** model.compile(loss='binary\_crossentropy',optimizer="adam",metrics=[ "ac curacy"]) ***Train the model*** model.fit\_generator(x\_train,steps\_per\_epoch=14,epochs=10,validation\_ da ta=x\_test,validation\_steps=4)

Epoch 1/10

14/14 [==============================] - 97s 7s/step - loss:

1.3060 - accuracy: 0.7775 - val\_loss: 0.5513 - val\_accuracy: 0.8512

Epoch 2/10

14/14 [==============================] - 26s 2s/step - loss:

0.3178 - accuracy: 0.8807 - val\_loss: 0.1299 - val\_accuracy: 0.9421

Epoch 3/10

14/14 [==============================] - 26s 2s/step - loss:

0.2226 - accuracy: 0.9106 - val\_loss: 0.1311 - val\_accuracy: 0.9421

Epoch 4/10

14/14 [==============================] - 31s 2s/step - loss:

0.1836 - accuracy: 0.9174 - val\_loss: 0.1129 - val\_accuracy: 0.9339

Epoch 5/10

14/14 [==============================] - 30s 2s/step - loss:

0.1675 - accuracy: 0.9243 - val\_loss: 0.0925 - val\_accuracy: 0.9669

Epoch 6/10

14/14 [==============================] - 26s 2s/step - loss:

0.1884 - accuracy: 0.9289 - val\_loss: 0.1287 - val\_accuracy: 0.9339

Epoch 7/10

14/14 [==============================] - 28s 2s/step - loss:

0.1724 - accuracy: 0.9335 - val\_loss: 0.0926 - val\_accuracy: 0.9752

Epoch 8/10

14/14 [==============================] - 26s 2s/step - loss:

0.1510 - accuracy: 0.9404 - val\_loss: 0.0757 - val\_accuracy: 0.9752 Epoch 9/10

14/14 [==============================] - 26s 0.173 -

2s/step - loss: 2

accuracy: 0.9174 - val\_loss: 0.0537 - val\_accuracy: 0.9835

Epoch 10/10 14/14 [==============================] - 26s 0.154 -

2s/step - loss: 6

accuracy: 0.9312 - val\_loss: 0.0573 - val\_accuracy: 0.9835

<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f05d66a9c90>

***Save The Model*** model.save("forest1.h5")

***Predictions***

*#import load\_model from keras.model* from keras.models import load\_model *#import image class from keras*

from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image *#import numpy* import numpy as np *#import cv2* import cv2

*#load the saved model* model = load\_model("forest1.h5") img=image.load\_img(r'/content/drive/MyDrive/Dataset/test\_set/forest

/ 0.48007200\_1530881924\_final\_forest.jpg') x=image.img\_to\_array(img)

res = cv2.resize(x, dsize=(128, 128), interpolation=cv2.INTER\_CUBIC)

*#expand the image shape* x=np.expand\_dims(res,axis=

0) pred= model.predict(x)

1/1 [==============================] - 0s 126ms/step pred array([[0.]], dtype=float32)